

REPORT OF TECHNICAL SESSION OF 1ST NATIONAL COUNCIL ON HYDROCARBON (NCH), HELD AT THE NICON LUXURY HOTEL, ABUJA FROM MONDAY 21ST – 22ND NOVEMBER, 2016.

MEMO TO COUNCIL

- 1.01** The technical Session of the 1st National Council on Hydrocarbon (NCH) was held at the NICON Luxury Hotel, Abuja, on Monday 21st November, 2016. The technical/official session was presided over by the Permanent Secretary, Dr. Mrs. Jamila Shu'ara. The theme for the meeting is **“Realising the Potential of Hydrocarbons in Nigeria.**
- 1.02** In attendance were officials from Federal and State Governments, Security Agencies, Civil Societies, Professional Associations, Tertiary Institutions and Representatives of Host Communities of Nigeria Producing Oil and Gas. These include Ministries of Petroleum Resources; Defence; Finance; Budget & National Planning; Power, Works and Housing; Industry Trade & Investment, Communications Technology, Niger Delta Affairs; Labour; Education; Agriculture and Natural Resources; Interior; Justice; Information & Culture; Women Affairs & Social Development; Science & Technology; Niger Delta Affairs, Federal Capital Territory (FCT), Office of the Secretary to Government of the Federation (SGF); Office of the Head of Civil Service of the Federation (OHCSF); Federal University of Technology Minna; Nigerian Communication Satellite (NIGCOMSAT), Nigerian Navy; Nigerian Air Force; Defence Headquarters; Nigerian Army; Akwa Ibom State; Cross Rivers State; Delta State; Department of Petroleum Resources (DPR); Petroleum Products Pricing Regulatory Agency (PPPRA); Petroleum Equalisation Fund (PEF); Petroleum Training Institute (PTI); Nigerian Content Development & Monitoring Board (NCDMB); Petroleum Technology Development Fund (PTDF); Nigerian Nuclear Regulatory Agency (NNRA); National Bureau of Statistics (NBS); Federal Character Commission (FCC); Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN); 6020 Energy; Capital Share Holders; CHERRY AFRIMA; CHEVRON; CTW; Energy Commission of Nigeria; Nigerian Extractive Industry Transparency Initiative

(NEITI); National Assembly; Nigerian Bar Association; Nigerian Customs Service; Nigerian Gas Association; Nigerian Liquefied Petroleum Gas Association (NLPGA); Petroleum Technology Association of Nigeria (PETAN); National Oil Spill Detection and Regulatory Agency (NOSDRA); Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation/Nigerian Petroleum Development Company; Okomor Associates Ltd; Ellionne Int; Gain HCO & G Delta State; Institute of the Environment; Kodman Energy; Kwoolman Energy; LH Atlantic Tessel; MAN; Masters Energy; NAOC; NIPCO Plc; NIPSIA; SRO; NNRD; Nosa Osemwengie & Co. (Solicitors); Pan Ocean; BGT; RRO; SCOZ Global Ltd; SDP Services; Special Services; Techno Oil; The Green Land News; Truss Oil & Gas Inc.; Total E&P Nig. Ltd.; National Insurance Commission (NAICOM); Institute of Environment; Energy Business Total Solutions Ltd; Ondo State Oil Producing Area Development Commission; Nigerian Institution of Surveyors (NIS); Shell Petroleum Development Coy. Ltd (SPDC); Nigeria Liquefied Natural Gas Ltd. (NLNG); Nigerian Economic Summit Group (NESG); Major Oil Marketers Association of Nigeria (MOMAN); and Depot and Petroleum Products Marketers Association (DAPPMA).

2.00 OPENING ADDRESS

2.01.In the opening address, the Permanent Secretary congratulated members on the historic occasion stating that the establishment of the Council in the Ministry of Petroleum Resources provided a sustainable platform to grow linkages and bring together stakeholders on a regular basis.

She expressed confidence that the pioneering group will lay a solid foundation for future policy initiation, formulation and implementation hoping that the resolutions of the Council shall be channelled towards assisting government, the organized private sector, labour, civil societies, etc to review, strengthen or initiate new policies for the oil and gas sector.

The Chairman stated further that Membership of the NCH was drawn from relevant Ministries, Departments, Agencies, the Legislature, Security services, Tertiary Institutions and Industry players, who were stakeholders in the oil

sector. The Council will meet annually except in extraordinary circumstances.

She therefore urged members to participate actively adding that the Report from the Technical Session to the Council of Ministers should help facilitate decision making and expand the policy space for the sector.

3.00 WORKING STRUCTURE

The Technical Session dissolved into three working Committees namely:

- a. Upstream, Environment, Security, and Community Relations;
- b. Downstream, Gas, Infrastructure, Local Content & Industrial Relations;
- c. Legislation, Regulation and Policy

REPORTS FROM THE COMMITTEES

4:00 COMMITTEE ON UPSTREAM, SECURITY, ENVIRONMENT AND COMMUNITY RELATIONS

4.01 MEMO NO. 1

Memorandum from MPR on Dispute Resolution Team on contractual processes, acreage licensing, host communities and other related issues in the oil and gas industry

Purpose: To intimate Council on the need for a centralized oil spills team (COSRET) as a quick, systematic, holistic and economic, management and remediation in the oil and gas industry.

Prayer:

Council is invited to:

a. note

- ✓ The need for the use of metrics and measures to calibrate remediated and regenerated polluted areas.
- ✓ The need to embark on enlightenment campaign in Host Communities on the negative effects of sabotaging oil and gas facilities to the environment.

4.02 Memo No.2

Memorandum from Department of Petroleum Resources on the Challenge of Environmentally Sustainable Development

Purpose: To integrate sustainable development principles with existing and new oil and gas projects initiatives.

Prayer:

Council is invited to:

a. note

- ✓ the multiplicity of regulators is overburdening operators and discouraging new investors from Nigeria;
- ✓ the disenchantment of host communities is a major reason for the prevailing security issues in the Industry

a. urge

- ✓ relevant Agencies to streamline all environmental regulatory roles in oil and gas industry;
- ✓ Oil and Gas Operators to integrate Host communities into their business model to incentivize the protection of oil and gas facilities for mutual benefits.

4.03 Memo No. 3

Memorandum from Center for Convention on Democratic Integrity Limited/GTC on the Upstream Environment, Security and Community Relations

Purpose: To draw the attention of Council to issues on Upstream Environment, Security and Community Relations.

Prayer:

Council is invited to note the need for operators to deploy efficient technological innovation that would reduce gas flare emissions.

4.04 Memo No. 4

Memorandum from the Nigerian Institute of Surveyors on the Areas that require surveying and Geometrics Technical and Advisory inputs in exploring the potential of Hydrocarbons in Nigeria

Purpose: To inform Council on the areas that surveying and Geometrics input can improve the potential of hydrocarbons in Nigeria

Prayer:

Council is invited to note that all boundaries should be properly mapped out and coordinated so as to minimize boundary related issues.

4.05 Memo No. 5

Memorandum from the Host Communities of Nigeria Producing Oil and Gas (HOSTCOM), on realising the Hydrocarbon Potentials in Nigeria - the Government, Industry and Host Communities Interface

Purpose: To request Council to consider some techniques that will improve Government, Industry and Host Community relations.

Prayer:

Council is invited to urge:

- ✓ The Ministry of Niger Delta and other relevant MDAs to create an effective interface with Host Communities.

4.06 Memo No. 6

Memorandum from Ibrahim Yushau (FRSC, Kaduna) on Environmental Pollution and Control in Nigeria: The way forward

Purpose: to request Council to examine and identify environmental pollution in Nigeria and proffer solution for the control of the menace.

Prayer:

Council is invited to note:

- ✓ that relevant agencies should utilize existing framework to enhance collaboration for effective monitoring of environmental pollution

4.07 Memo No. 7

Memorandum from the Ministry of Agriculture on the importance of Climate Smart Agriculture.

Purpose: To draw the attention of Council to the importance of Climate Smart Agriculture (CSA) in Hydrocarbon producing communities

Prayer:

Council is invited to note the need to enforce environmental regulations that oblige operators to restore the environment back to status quo.

4.08 Memo No. 8

Memorandum from the Ministry of Communications on the need to Integrate Broadband Infrastructure with Oil and Gas Infrastructure

Purpose: to apprise Council of the benefits of Broadband Infrastructure to the operations of Oil and Gas Facilities.

Prayer:

Council is invited to note the advancement in the petroleum industry, that requiring that attention be paid to using broadband infrastructure.

4.09 Memo No. 9

Memorandum from the Nigerian Armed Forces on Exploring the Potential of Hydrocarbon in Nigeria: The Role of the Armed Forces and Community participation.

Purpose: to draw the attention of Council to the support of the Armed Forces to enable them carry out their constitutional tasks in the Niger Delta and for Community Participation.

Prayer

Council is invited to

a. note:

- ✓ that specialized equipment are required by the Armed Forces to operate effectively in the Niger Delta area;
- ✓ the need to improve surveillance of pipelines by deploying unmanned aerial vehicles;
- ✓ that crude oil theft and proliferation of illegal refineries in the Niger Delta area, among others, are fallouts of inadequate distribution of petroleum products;
- ✓ The need for oil and gas companies to embark on activities aimed at winning the hearts and minds of communities in which they operate.

b. urge:

- ✓ Relevant Government Agencies to acquire specialized equipment for the Armed Forces;
- ✓ Relevant stakeholders to maintain adequate supply chain of petroleum products in the riverine area;
- ✓ Treat host communities where they operate as business partners through some devised community relations programme.

4.10 Memo No. 10

Memorandum from the Nigerian Nuclear Regulatory Authority (NNRA) on the need to improve safety, security and safeguard in oil and gas business.

Purpose: To inform Council of the specialized role of the NNRA and the complicated environment of the oil and gas industry in Nigeria.

Prayer:

Council is invited to:

a.Note:

- ✓ That specialised equipment such as detectors and aerial vehicles are used by NNRA for environmental surveillance and radiological measurement.

b.Urge:

- ✓ Council to support NNRA in the area of specialised equipment such as detectors and aerial vehicles to be used for environmental surveillance including radiological measurement in oil and gas sector of the economy for safety, security, safeguard and emergency preparedness and response purposes.

5.00 COMMITTEE ON DOWNSTREAM, GAS, INFRASTRUCTURE, LOCAL CONTENT & INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS;

5.01 Memo No. 11

Memorandum from the Nigerian Content Development Monitoring Board (NCDMB) on the need for Local Content as an Imperative for Economic Development

Purpose: To apprise Council on the need to create employment, manufacturing activities, R&D and inter-sector linkages in the oil and gas sector.

Prayer:

Council is invited to:

a. Note

- ✓ the need to Accelerate gas infrastructure (transmission pipelines, processing units, storage units) along gas corridors to ease availability of Gas in oil and gas parks, Oil and Gas free zones and other manufacturing locations supporting oil and gas activities;

b. urged to:

- ✓ encourage relevant Agencies to collaborate at Inter-Ministerial Levels to promote linkages between oil and gas and other sectors of the economy; and

- ✓ encourage operators to support Research and Development (R & D) activities of the industry and the academia.

5.02 Memo No. 12

Memorandum from the Petroleum Equalization Fund (PEF) on Realising the potential of Hydrocarbons: A case for National Hydrocarbon Fund

Purpose: to apprise Council on the need to establish the Hydrocarbon Fund to drive infrastructure, derivatives and penetration.

Prayer:

Council is invited to

a. **note:**

- ✓ the need to reconstitute PEF (M) Board into an Oil and Gas Fund Management Board (Managing Hydrocarbon Fund);

b. **urge:**

- ✓ the PEF (M) Board to work within its current mandate to maximize the potential of the use of hydrocarbon to strengthen the downstream sector.

5.03 Memo No: 13

Memorandum from the Federal Character Commission Downstream, Gas, Infrastructure, Local Content and Industrial Relations

Purpose: To ensure the enforcement of Federal Character Principles.

Prayers:

Council is invited to:

a. **note:**

- ✓ the need for the equitable distribution of opportunities, services, and infrastructure in the oil and gas sector to relevant communities in Nigeria.

b. **urge:**

- ✓ MPR to initiate policies that will encourage fair and equitable distribution of socio-economic amenities and

infrastructure to all communities in the oil and gas sector.

5.04 Memo No. 14

Memorandum from the Federal Ministry of Science and Technology on the need to encourage local participation in the Fabrication and Assembly of Modular Refinery

Purpose: to apprise Council on the need to collaborate with relevant Agencies in the development and promotion of locally assembled modular refineries.

Prayers:

Council is invited to:

a. note:

- ✓ the need to encourage Stakeholders to develop and promote locally made Modular Refineries to enhance domestic capacity for the refining of petroleum products in Nigeria.

b. urge:

- ✓ MDAs to collaborate on the development of made in Nigeria Modular Refineries.

5.05 Memo No. 15

Memorandum from the Petroleum Product Pricing Regulatory Agency (PPPRA) on Realizing the potential of Hydrocarbon in Nigeria

Purpose: to apprise Council on the need to grow a vibrant, competitive and self-sustaining downstream petroleum sector.

Prayers:

Council is invited to:

a. note:

- ✓ the need to encourage PPPRA to commence the process of open access regime and work-out appropriate and competitive tariffs;
- ✓ that the Gas Policy is undergoing review and approval processes.

b. urge:

- ✓ industry operators to accelerate the development of Gas infrastructure for economic growth and energy sufficiency.

5.06 Memo No. 16

Memorandum from the Ministry of Works, Power and Power on the need to develop infrastructure for Gas to Power

Purpose: to apprise Council on the need for the development and security of gas infrastructure

Prayers

Council is invited to:

a. note:

- ✓ the need to develop Gas to power infrastructure in order to meet the nation's energy requirements;
- ✓ that infrastructure vandalism has seriously affected gas supply and power generation across the nation.

b. urge:

- ✓ MPR to collaborate with relevant stakeholders to protect gas infrastructure from vandalism.

5.07 Memo No. 17

Memorandum from the Petroleum Training Institute (PTI) to create awareness on PTI Curriculum for capacity building and the development of local Content Downstream.

Purpose: to apprise Council on the need for relevant Agencies and other stakeholders to collaborate with PTI curriculum on the development of local content in the downstream.

Prayers

Council is invited to:

a. note:

- ✓ PTI's deployment of technology to digitize its operational process;

b. urge:

- ✓ relevant stakeholders to collaborate with PTI as a certification hub for artisans in the country

5.08 Memo No.18

Memorandum from the National Bureau of Statistics on the need to strengthen collaboration to generate reliable statistics

Purpose: To apprise the Council on the need to strengthen coordination and harmonization by oil and gas data

generating Agencies in collaboration with the National Bureau of Statistics.

Prayers

Council is invited to:

a. Note:

the need for the Department of Planning, Research and Statistics (DPRS) of the Ministry to serve as the coordinating body in the management of oil and gas statistics.

b. Urge:

The strengthening of the collaboration between MPR and NBS to ensure that there is reliable and efficient coordination and harmonization in the oil and gas data generating agencies.

5.09 Memo No.19

Memorandum from the Petroleum Technology Association of Nigeria (PETAN) on Realizing the potential of Hydrocarbons: A case for National Hydrocarbon Fund

Purpose: To apprise Council on the need to create a National Hydrocarbon Fund in Nigeria.

Prayers

Council is invited to:

a. note:

✓ the need to create a National Hydrocarbon Fund so as to attract more Foreign Direct Investment (FDI).

b. urge:

✓ MPR to engage robustly with communities that host oil and gas infrastructure

5.10 Memo No.20

Memorandum from the Petroleum Technology Association of Nigeria (PETAN) on the need to channel Nigerian Content Development Fund (NCDF) to support the growth of Nigerian Companies/Services

Purpose: To apprise Council on the need to aggressively channeled the NCDF to Nigeria Companies/Services.

Prayers

Council is invited to:

a. note:

- ✓ That the NCDF is a deduction of 1% of revenue of Contractors and Service Providers for promoting the activities of Nigeria Companies in the hydrocarbon value chain since 2010;
- ✓ That the Contracting Cycle in the oil and gas industry is too long – upward of 5 years.

b. urge:

- ✓ That this Fund be effectively and aggressively channeled towards the support and growth of Nigerian Companies/Services Providers as intended by the Nigerian Oil and Gas Industry Development (NOGICD) Act, 2010;
- ✓ The process of Contracting be streamlined and the cycle be shortened to six (6) months to fast track the growth of Hydrocarbon value chain.

5.11 Memo No.21

Memorandum from the Nigerian Institute of Surveyors on the protection of downstream distribution pipelines (Gas)

Purpose: To apprise Council on the need to protect the downstream distribution pipelines

Prayers

Council is invited to:

a. note:

- ✓ The need for protection and in-built of downstream pipeline (Gas) as being develop by DPR and upload in the National Data Repository.

b. urge:

- ✓ Make in-built of downstream pipelines mandatory to safeguard accidental damage, loss of assets and injury to people.

5.12 Memo No. 22

Memorandum from the Gas Aggregation Company of Nigeria (GACN) on the need to address Liquidity and Gas Infrastructure Challenges in the gas to Power Value Chain

Purpose: To Apprise Council on the need for fast and rapid deployment of gas infrastructure across the nation.

Prayers

Council is invited to:

a. note:

- ✓ the constraints of liquidity in the gas to power value chain

b. urge:

- ✓ MPR to liaise with Ministry of Finance and the Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN) to issue guidelines on FOREX risk for gas pricing;
- ✓ Encourage Investors to deploy smart technologies.

5.13 Memo No 23

Memorandum from the Nigerian Liquefied Petroleum Gas Association (NLPGA) on the need for Government's intervention in the LPG industry

Purpose: To apprise Council on the impact of LPG penetration on the Nigerian Economy

Prayers

Council is invited to:

a. note:

- ✓ the absence of coastal terminals and jetties to facilitate easy discharge of LPG to inland depots across the country;
- ✓ the low penetration of the use of domestic and industrial LPG

b. urge:

- ✓ Investors to participate in the local manufacture of Gas Cylinders and Accessories by issuing appropriate incentives.

6:00 Committee on Legislation, Regulation and Policy

6.01 Memo No. 24

Memorandum from National Oil Spill Detection and Response Agency (NOSDRA) on the need to comply with Environmental Regulation in the Oil and Gas

Purpose: To apprise Council on the need to synergize with NOSDRA on environmental regulation of the upstream and downstream sectors of the oil and gas industry in Nigeria.

Prayer

Council is invited to:

a. Note:

- ✓ the statutory provisions establishing other MDAs with similar mandate to that of NOSDRA;

b. Urge:

- ✓ NOSDRA to synergise for effectiveness.

6.02 Memo No 25

Memorandum from the Petroleum Product Pricing Regulatory Agency (PPPRA) for the Supply, Refining and distribution of Petroleum products

Purpose:

To apprise Council on the need to increase domestic refining capacity and to enhance supply, distribution and marketing of products.

Prayer

Council is invited to

a. Note:

- ✓ that this is already being addressed by the PIB.

6.03 Memo No 26

Memorandum from Chairman, House Committee on Petroleum Resources (Downstream) on the Role of Legislation as an Effective Tool to Manage the Sustainability of all of Hydrocarbons

Purpose: This is an information memo to Council for the overhauling of all obsolete oil and gas legislations

Prayer:

Council is invited to

a. Note:

- ✓ that this is already being address by the PIB.

6.04 Memo No. 27

Memorandum from Nigeria Extractive Industry Transparency Initiatives (NEITI) on Harnessing the Gas Potentials in Nigeria

Purpose: To apprise Council on the need for transparency in the Oil and Gas Industry.

Prayer:

Council is invited to

a. Note:

- ✓ the imperative of transparency in the extractive industry and the new draft National Gas policy

6.05 Memo No. 28

Memorandum from the DPR on the place of Legislation, Regulation and Policy

Purpose: to apprise Council on the need to reduce the cost of producing crude oil in Nigeria.

Prayer:

Council is invited to

a. note

- ✓ The need to reduce multiple charges by the various regulatory agencies vis-avis high cost of production and the ease of doing business in Nigeria.

6.06 Memo No. 29

Memorandum from Akwa Ibom State Government on the Need to Develop a Robust Policy Framework for the Exploration of Hydrocarbons in Nigeria

Purpose: to apprise Council on the need to urgently harmonize the various versions of the Petroleum Industry Bill (PIB) from both the Executive and the Legislature.

Prayer

Council is invited to:

a. Note:

- ✓ That lack of sense of ownership/participation is one of the root causes of militancy and destruction of oil and gas infrastructure.

b. Urge:

- ✓ That in whatever version that the PIB is passed, the 10% Petroleum Host Community Fund (PHCF) in the original bill be maintained or increased.
- ✓ That Host Communities/States be encouraged to establish Public Private Partnership (PPP) arrangements for the hydrocarbon exploration and exploitation licenses in their localities.

6.07 Memo No. 30

Memorandum from the MPR on Commercializing Petroleum Pipelines in Nigeria

Purpose: to apprise Council on the need for the privatisation/commercialisation of Pipelines

Prayer:

Council is invited to

a. Note:

- ✓ that this matter has been treated under the draft Oil and gas Policy.

6.08 Memo No. 31

Memorandum from Babatunde Lashore, Engineering Manager, Realgenie Ltd for the Regulation of Advance Drilling Techniques

Purpose: An Information Memo on the need for the use of advanced drilling techniques in Nigeria

Prayer

Council is invited to

a. Note:

- ✓ the information.
- ✓

6.09 Memo No. 32

Memorandum from NUPENG on the Promotion of Industrial Relation

Purpose: to apprise Council on the need to promote good and efficient corporate practices and to also ensure harmonious industrial relations.

PRAYER:

Council is invited to

a. Note:

- ✓ the existence of legislations for the protection of employees in the oil and gas sectors.

6.10 Memo No. 33

Memorandum from NIMET on the need to establish more Weather Stations in the Country in order to attain World Meteorological Organisation Standards

Purpose: to apprise Council on the need to enhance air traffic safety by the establishment of additional weather stations, especially in the oil producing areas of the country.

Prayer:

Council is invited to

a. Note:

- ✓ the need for enhanced safety for air traffic especially in the oil producing areas.

✓

6.11 Memo No. 34

Memorandum from National Research Institute for Chemical Technology, Zaria.

Purpose: To draw the attention of Council to some of the changes facing Local Content Development and Hydrocarbon (Gas) utilization in Nigeria and the way out.

Prayer: Council is urged to extend direct NCDMB to extend their focus on the implementation of NOGIC Act to downstream stream to modified NOGIC Act to include research development and demonstration (RD&D) activities to establish comprehensive database or an information centre.

6.17 Memo No. 35

Memorandum from Nigerian Economic Summit Group (NESG)

Purpose: To inform council about its focus on environment and sustain as the key growth drivers and enables to tackled restiveness and increasing militancy in the South South region of the country.

Prayers: Council is urged to:-

- Provide guidance on best practice for models to drive integrated strategic economic growth based on six growth divers of agribusiness, clean and renewable energy construction, infrastructure, trade and ICT.
- Develop and provide standards and best practice guidance on remediation and rehabilitation of habitats
- Develop a strategy to safeguard the Niger Delta's remaining areas of biodiversity especially by ending the illegality of crude oil refining.
- Drive advocacy to build capacity of local Nigeria organisations.

6.12 Memo No. 36

Memorandum from Research Group in Health and the Environment, Africa: Department of Zoology, University, Ibadan Nigeria on the need to involve research institutes in regulating release of hydrocarbon substances into our environment.

Purpose: To intimate council about the increase release of hydrocarbon substances to the environment and the danger of not adequately regulated.

Prayer: Council is invited to note:

- That hydrocarbon substance is increasingly been released to the environment
- The increase release of these substances is considerably destroying our environment and requires therefore comprehensive regulation.
- The regulation can be comprehensively done with the involvement of research organisations like Research Group in Health and the Environment, Africa; Deptat of Zoology, University of Ibadan, Nigeria.

7:00 APPRECIATION

7.01 The meeting urged Council to express profound appreciation to President Muhammadu Buhari, GCFR and the Federal Executive Council for approving the establishment of the National Council on Hydrocarbons.

7.02 Council is urged to commend stakeholders and Nigerians for responding positively to the establishment of the National Council on Hydrocarbons.

7.03 Council is also urged to commend the Minister of State for Petroleum Resources and his team for driving the initiative that established the National Council on Hydrocarbons.

8.00 Venue of the Next meeting

8.01 The meeting urged Council to authorize the Ministry of Petroleum Resources to seek the concurrence of Akwa-Ibom State and Cross River State as the host of the National Council on Hydrocarbons (NCH) for third quarter, 2017 and 2nd Quarter, 2018 respectively.

9.00 ADOPTION

9.01 Adopted by Olufemi Adebayo, Executive Secretary, Depot and Petroleum Products Marketers Association (DAPPMA) and seconded by Echefuna Onyebebeadi on behalf of Host Communities on this day 22nd November, 2016